

Curriculum Vitae

DAVID GOLD, Ph. D.
Graduate Program in International Affairs
The New School
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CURRENT POSITION

2005-present Associate Professor, Graduate Program in International Affairs, The New School
2002- 2005 Core Faculty, Graduate Program in International Affairs, New School University

CURRENT RESEARCH

Analysis of military spending trends and cycles in the United States since World War II; economic aspects of terrorism and of policies to counter-terrorism; economics of the arms trade; national security aspects of foreign investment

EDUCATION

1995 Ph. D., City University of New York, Department of Economics - dissertation:
Military Spending and Investment in the United States Since World War II
1974 M. Ph., Columbia University, Department of Economics, with emphasis on monetary
economics and macroeconomics
1961 B. S., Cornell University, major in agricultural economics

PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

2000-2002 Visiting Scholar, Center for Global Change and Governance, Rutgers
University, and Lecturer, Department of International Business/Business
Environment, School of Management, Rutgers University (2000-2001)
1985-2000 United Nations Secretariat
Senior Economic Affairs Officer, Division for Public Economics and Public
Administration, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
(1998-2000)
Chief, Microeconomic Issues and Policies Unit, United Nations Department

for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis (1993-1997)

Transnational Corporations Affairs Officer, Transnational Corporations and Management Division, United Nations Department for Economic and Social Development (formerly United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations) (1985-1993), and Chief, Global Issues Section, Transnational Corporations and Management Division, United Nations Department for Economic and Social Development (1991-1993)

- 1983-1985 Director, Institute on the Military and the Economy
- 1978-1983 Council on Economic Priorities
- Director of Military Research (1979-1983)
- Director, Conversion Information Center (1978-1979)
- 1976-1978 Economist, Childhood and Government Project, School of Law, University of California, Berkeley
- 1973-1975 Economist, Center for Economic Studies, Palo Alto, California; Visiting Faculty, University of California, Berkeley, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz
- 1967-1973 Instructor, Department of Economics, Columbia University; Deputy Chairman, Summer Session, Department of Economics, Columbia University (1970-1971)
- 1965-1966 Research Fellow, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Foreign Research Department

CURRENT TEACHING

Comparative Development Experience, 2007-08, 2008-09

Poverty and Inequality in Development, 2007-08

Conflict and Development, 2007-08, 2008-09

Seminar on Economics of Security, 2008-09

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- 2006-present Associate Editor, *Economists for Peace and Security Journal*
- 2006-present, Fellow, Economists for Peace and Security
- 2003-present Co-Chair, Study Group on the Economics of Security, The New School
- 2003-present member, Arms Industry Network, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
- 2002-present member, Security Policy Working Group
- 2001-2002 Board of Directors, Economists Allied for Arms Reduction
- 1995-2002 member, Study Group on Defense Industry Globalization, Conversion and the Arms Trade, Council on Foreign Relations
- 1985-1988 assistant editor, *The CTC Reporter*
- 1984-1990 Elinor Goldmark Black Fellowship Committee, The Graduate Faculty, New School for Social Research
- 1973-1979 Editorial Board, *Politics and Society*
- 1971- 2006 Member, Columbia University Seminar on the Political Economy of War and Peace
Co-chair, 1991-1993

Conference Presentations: Allied Social Sciences Association (2005, 2002, 2000, 1999, 1995, 1994, 1982), Eastern Economic Association (2007, 2005, 1995), Academy of International Business (1993), Economists Against the Arms Race/Institute for International Peace Studies at University of Notre Dame (1990), Western Economic Association (1976), American Political Science Association (1971), Economics Department, New School University (2003), Socialist Scholars Conference (2004), Economists for Peace and Security (2007)

Conference Organizer: Session Organizer, "The Inter-relationship Between Foreign Trade and Foreign Direct Investment," Academy of International Business, (1991); Session Organizer, "Strategies of Multinational Corporations," Academy of International Business (1993); Conference Organizer, Rutgers-Newark Conference on Defense and Peace Economics, Rutgers University, Newark (2001); May 10-11; Symposium co-organizer, New School Study Group on the Economics of Security (2006); Symposium co-organizer, New School Study Group on the Economics of Security (2007)

Lectures and seminars: Amherst College (1999), Arizona Honors Academy (1989), Brandeis University (1982), City University of New York (1993), Columbia University (2005, 2001, 2000,

1993, 1989, 1971), Cornell University (1972), Council on Foreign Relations (2002, 2000, 1998), Fordham University (1981), Harvard University (1983, 1982), New School for Social Research (1984), Rutgers University (1993, 2000, 2001), Tufts University (1982), University of California, Berkeley (1976), University of Oregon (1976), University of Washington (1976), World Policy Institute, New School University (2003), Graduate Program in International Affairs, The New School (2005)

Referee: *Defence and Peace Economics, Transnational Corporations, Natural Resources Forum, Journal of Peace Research, The Manchester School, Economic Inquiry, Columbia University Press*

Consultancies: Bonn International Center for Conversion, Business Leaders for Sensible Priorities, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Carnegie Commission for the Prevention of Deadly Violence, Columbia International Affairs Online, Defense Budget Project, Economists Allied for Arms Reduction, Proteus Fund, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, World Policy Institute

Grants: Ford Foundation, Proteus Fund/Ford Foundation, Center for Security Studies, ETH Zurich, New School Faculty Research Fund

Media: Interviews: *New York Times, Wall Street Journal; Atlanta Journal Constitution; Letters: Financial Times, Wall Street Journal, New York Times*

Professional Associations: American Economic Association, International Studies Association, Union for Radical Political Economics, Eastern Economics Association

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

- 2007 (with Sean Costigan), editor, *Terronomics*, Ashgate Publishing Ltd.
- 2003 co-editor, *Conflict or Development? The ECAAR Review 2003*, Pearl River, NY, Economists Allied for Arms Reduction
- 2001 (with Sarbuland Kahn), editor, *Information and Communications Technology, Globalization and Problems of Development in the New Millenium: United Nations Dialogues on Development Issues*, New York, United Nations Economic and Social Council
- 1990 *The Impact of Military Spending on Investment, Productivity and Economic Growth in the United States*, Washington: Defense Budget Project
- 1987 (with Gordon Adams), *Defense Spending and the Economy: Does the Defense Dollar*

Make a Difference? Washington: Defense Budget Project

- 1981 (with Christopher Paine and Gail Shields), *Misguided Expenditure: An Analysis of the Proposed MX Missile System*, New York: Council on Economic Priorities

Articles: Research and Analysis

- 2004 “Economics of Terrorism,” Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO), July 2004, <www.ciaonet.org/main/feature01frm.html>
- 2004 “Some Economic Considerations in the U. S. War on Terrorism,” *Connections*, Partnership for Peace Consortium of Defense Academies and Security Studies Institutes, vol. III, no. 1 (March 2004), pp. 1-14 <www.pfpconsortium.org>
- 2003 “The Attempt to Regulate Conflict Diamonds,” *Conflict or Development? The ECAAR Review 2003*, pp. 121-131
- 2003 “Using the Economy for Security,” Center for Defense Information, January <www.cdi.org/spwg>
- 2003 “Implications of Ballistic Missile Defense for National Security, Defense Industries, and Labor Markets,” Chapter 3 in Richard Kaufman, editor, *The Full Costs of Ballistic Missile Defense*, Washington, D. C. and Pearl River, N. Y., Center for Arms Control and Non-Proliferation and Economists Allied for Arms Reduction <www.ecaar.org>
- 2002 “The Quadrennial Defense Review and United States Defense Spending,” *SIPRI Yearbook 2002*, Stockholm, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- 2001 “Defence Spending and the US Economy,” *Survival*, vol. 43, no. 3 (Autumn), pp. 163-176
- 2001 “Peace Dividends and Development: Retrospect and Prospects,” United Nations Ad Hoc Expert Group on Resource Mobilization for Development Assistance unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/un/unpan000878.pdf
- 2000 “Could We Have Done Better? A Retrospective on the U. S. Peace Dividend,” in Ann Markusen, editor, Council on Foreign Relations and Columbia International Affairs Online (www.cc.columbia.edu/sec/dlc/ciao/book.markusen).
- 2000 "Whatever Happened to the Peace Dividend in the United States" in Joern Broemmelhoerster, editor, *Demystifying the Peace Dividend: Declining Military Expenditures After the Cold War*, Baden-Baden, Germany: Nomos

- 1999 "The Changing Economics of the Arms Trade," in Ann Markusen and Sean Costigan, editors, *Arming the Future: A Defense Industry for the 21st Century*, New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press (June)
- 1997 "Evaluating the Trade-off Between Military Spending and Investment in the United States," *Defence and Peace Economics* vol. 8, no. 3
- 1997 "The Opportunity Costs of Military Spending," in Jurgen Brauer and William Gissy, editors, *Economics of Conflict and Peace*, Aldershot, England: Avebury Press
- 1995 (with Azizul Islam), "The Evolving Nature of the Transnational Corporation: Cause and Effect of Globalization," in Denis Fred Simon, editor, *Corporate Strategies in the Pacific Rim: Global Versus Regional Trends*, London and New York: Routledge
- 1994 "Transnational Corporations and Global Economic Integration," *Business & the Contemporary World*, VI, 4 (November)
- 1994 "The Internationalization of Military Production," *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy*, volume 1, number 3; reprinted in Manas Chatterji, Jacques Fontanel, and Akira Hatorri, eds., *Arms Spending, Development and Security*, New Delhi: ASHISH Publishing House, 1996
- 1993 (with Persephone Economou), "Transition and Transnational Corporations," in Üner Kirdar and Leonard Silk, editors, *A World Fit for People*, New York: New York University Press
- 1993 "Military Spending and Investment: Where's the Trade-off?" in Jurgen Brauer and Manas Chatterji, editors, *Economic Issues of Disarmament*, London: The Macmillan Company, and New York: New York University Press; also published as Conference Paper Series 1:C(ECAAR):3, The Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, 1991
- 1993 "World Investment Report 1993: Transnational Corporations and Integrated International Production. Executive Summary," *Transnational Corporations*, 2, 2 (Aug); published separately under the same title (New York: United Nations, 1993)
- 1991 "The Determinants of FDI and their Implications for Host Developing Countries," *CTC Reporter*, No. 31 (Spring)
- 1990 (with Gordon Adams), "Defense Spending and the Problems of the American Economy," *Defence Economics*, 1, 4 (Fall)
- 1990 (with Karl P. Sauvart), "The Future Role of Transnational Corporations in the World Economy," *Business in the Contemporary World*, II, 3 (Spring)

- 1989 "Foreign Direct Investment," in Harvey Poniachek, editor, *International Corporate Finance*, Boston: Unwyn Hyman
- 1988 "Technological and Organizational Changes and TNC Strategies in the 1980s," *CTC Reporter*, No. 26 (Autumn)
- 1987 (with Gordon Adams), "Is the Military Dollar Really Different?" in Frank Blackaby and Christian Schmidt, editors, *Peace, Defence, and Economic Analysis*, London: Macmillan
- 1986 (with Manuel Agosin), "Recent Trends in FDI and Related Activities by TNCs," *CTC Reporter*, No. 21 (Spring)
- 1984 "Military Spending, Economic Policy, and Economic Growth," in Suzanne Gordon and Dave McFadden, editors, *Economic Conversion: Revitalizing America's Economy*, Cambridge, MA: Ballinger
- 1984 "The Economic Impact of a Bilateral Nuclear Weapons Freeze," in Steven Miller, editor, *The Nuclear Weapons Freeze and Arms Control*, Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger
- 1984 "Democratizing Investment," in Alan Gartner, Colin Greer, and Frank Reissman, editors, *Beyond Reagan: Alternatives for the '80s*, New York: Harper & Row

Reviews and Review Essays

- 2005 review of *The Economics and Politics of Sports Facilities*, edited by Wilbur Rich, *Review of Radical Political Economics*, vol 37, no. 1 (Winter)
- 1997 review of *Green Budget Reform: An International Casebook of Leading Practices*, edited by Robert Gale et al, *Natural Resources Forum*, vol 21, no. 1 (February)
- 1996 review of *The Economics of Third World Defense Expenditures* by Robert J. Looney, *Journal of Economic Literature*, XXXIV, 4 (December)
- 1995 review of *Arms Industry Limited*, edited by Herbert Wulf, *Transnational Corporations*, 4, 1
- 1994 review of *The Political Economy of Military Spending in the United States*, edited by Alex Mintz, *Defence and Peace Economics* (formerly *Defence Economics*) 5, 3
- 1993 review of *Small Wars, Big Defense*, by Murray Weidenbaum, *Defence Economics*, 4,

4

- 1993 review of *Dismantling the Cold War Economy*, by Ann Markusen and Joel Yudkin, *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, May
- 1992 review of *The Rise of the Gunbelt: The Remapping of Industrial America*, by Ann Markusen, Peter Hall, Scott Campbell and Sabina Deitrick, *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, April
- 1990 "The United States as a Host Country: A Review Essay," *CTC Reporter*, No. 30 (Autumn); review of three books on foreign direct investment into the United States
- 1985 "Why Bureaucracy and Defense are a Bad Mix," review of *The Pentagon and the Art of War* by Edward Luttwak, *Newsday*, Feb 24
- 1984 "Arms Control: False Moves in a Dangerous Game," review of *Deadly Gambits: The Reagan Administration and the Stalemate in Nuclear Arms Control* by Strobe Talbott, *Newsday*, Oct 7
- 1975 "James O'Connor's *The Fiscal Crisis of the State: An Overview*," in David Mermelstein, editor, *The Economic Crisis Reader*, New York: Vintage Books; reprinted in David Mermelstein, editor, *Mainstream Readings and Radical Critiques*, New York: Random House, 1976

United Nations Publications and Reports

- 1999 (editor), *Trends and Issues in the Analysis of Public Expenditures* (www.un.org/esa/governance/E85.pdf)
- 1999 (editor), *The Role of the Market in the Provision of Public Goods and Services: Balancing Market Failure and Government Failure* (www.un.org/esa/governance/E84.pdf)
- 1999 *Interaction Between the Public Sector and Technical Innovation: Government Policy Towards Research and Development* (www.un.org/esa/governance/E84.pdf)
- 1997 "The Economics of the Arms Trade After the Cold War," Chapter IX, *World Economic and Social Survey 1997* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.97.II.C.1)
- 1997 team leader and co-author, "Unemployment," Chapter VII, Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis, *Report on the World Social Situation 1997* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.97.IV.1)
- 1995 team leader, "Some Causes and Consequences of Changing Methods of Production,"

Chapter XIV, Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis, *World Economic and Social Survey 1995* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.95.II.C.1)

- 1993 "The emergence of integrated international production," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1993/4)
- 1993 "Strategies of Transnational Corporations" and "Organizational Structures of Transnational Corporations," chapter V and VI, Programme on Transnational Corporations, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *World Investment Report 1993: Transnational Corporations and Integrated International Production* (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.93.II.A.14)
- 1992 "Transnational Corporations, Capital Formation and Economic Growth," chapter V, Transnational Corporations and Management Division, Department of Economic and Social Development, *World Investment Report, 1992: Transnational Corporations as Engines of Growth* (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.92.II.A.19)
- 1992 co-author, "Trends in foreign direct investment," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1992/3)
- 1992 "World-Wide Flows of Foreign Direct Investment: Trends and Policy Issues," in United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, *Foreign Direct Investment and Technology Transfer in India* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.92.II.A.3), pp. 33-41
- 1991 "Interlinkages," chapter III, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, *World Investment Report, 1991: The Triad in Foreign Direct Investment* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.91.II.A.12)
- 1991 "Determinants of foreign direct investment and their policy implications," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1991/7)
- 1989 co-author, "Recent developments related to transnational corporations and international economic relations," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1989/2)
- 1989 "Ongoing and future research: research results and current and future programmes," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1989/11)
- 1988 United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, *Transnational Corporations in World Development: Trends and Prospects*, New York: United Nations. This was the last in a series of surveys, produced at five-year intervals from 1973 to 1988, on transnational corporations in the world economy. I was the author of three chapters

and co-author of three others.

- 1987 co-author, "Follow-up to the public hearings on the activities of transnational corporations in South Africa and Namibia," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/1987/13). A portion of this report was published as "Disinvesting From South Africa: Recent TNC Actions and Their Implications," *CTC Reporter*, No. 23 (Spring 1987)
- 1987 "Activities of transnational corporations in South Africa and Namibia," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1987/7)
- 1986 co-author, "Recent developments related to transnational corporations and international economic relations," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1986/2)
- 1986 principle author, "Activities of transnational corporations in South Africa and Namibia," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations (E/C.10/1986/8)
- 1985 "Foreign Direct Investment in Petroleum," Chapter VI, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, *Trends and Issues in Foreign Direct Investment and Related Flows: A Technical Paper* (E.85.II.A.15)
- 1985 co-author, "Activities and operations of transnational corporations in Namibia," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations, Public Hearings on the Activities of Transnational Corporations in South Africa and Namibia (E/C.10/AC.4/1985/1)
- 1985 co-author, "Activities and operations of transnational corporations in South Africa and the extent to which they contribute to and sustain the system of apartheid," Report to the Commission on Transnational Corporations, Public Hearings on the Activities of Transnational Corporations in South Africa and Namibia (E/C.10/AC.4/1985/3)

Articles in Newspapers and Magazines; Pedagogical Material

- 2004 "I Don't Hate the President, Just His Policies," *Global Beat Syndicate*, June 28
- 2003 "Iran as a Target: There They Go Again," *Global Beat Syndicate*, June 30, 2003
- 1993 "An American Oyster?" *Hemisfil*, January
- 1992 (with Persephone Economou), "Japan and Foreign Direct Investment," **International Economic Insights**, III, VI, Nov/Dec

- 1991 "Military R&D a Poor Scapegoat for Flagging Economy," **Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists**, 47, 1, Jan/Feb
- 1986 (with Gordon Adams), "Recasting the Military Spending Debate," **Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists**, October
- 1985 "A Cloudy Future for Northrop Corporation," **Financial World**, Feb 20 - Mar 5
- 1985 "The Singer Company Changes its Tune," **Newsday**, Feb 3
- 1984 (with Paul Murphy), "Staten Island Mirage," **New York Times**, Aug 4
- 1984 "Military Spending: A Risky Shot in the Arm," **Newsday**, Mar 8
- 1984 "Fewer Jobs, Slower Growth: Military Spending Drains the Economy," **Dollars & Sense**, Jan; reprinted, with new introduction, in series "The Best of the Archives," **Dollars and Sense**, July/August 2002.
- 1983 (with Stephen Rose), **A Primer on the Nuclear Arms Race**, Baltimore: Social Graphics Company
- 1982 (with Gordon Adams), "How to Cut the Defense Budget - Now," **The Nation**, Dec 11; reprinted in Paul Joseph and Simon Rosenblum, editors, **Search for Sanity**, Boston: South End Press, 1984
- 1982 "Latest MX Storage Plan is Another Dud," **Newsday**, June 8
- 1982 "A False START," **Cleveland Press**, May 23
- 1982 "Taxes for Defense: Pay-as-You-Go for the Pentagon," **Baltimore Sun**, Apr 7
- 1982 "Sizing Up the Window," **Boston Globe**, Jan 16
- 1981 (with Robert DeGrasse Jr.), "Military Spending's Damage to the Economy," **New York Times**, Dec 29
- 1981 "Defense Trust," **The Nation**, Dec 19
- 1981 "The MX and the Myth of Deterrence," **Newsday**, Nov 19
- 1981 "Misguided Missile," **The Nation**, Oct 17
- 1981 (with Robert DeGrasse Jr.), "Arms Spending Attacks the Economy," **Newsday**, June

29

- 1981 (with Robert DeGrasse Jr.) "New Beginning or More of the Same," **Los Angeles Times**, Feb 26
- 1981 (with Robert DeGrasse Jr.), "Economic Recovery vs. Defense Spending," **New York Times**, Feb 20
- 1980 "MX and the American Economy," **Arms Control Today**, Feb
- 1979 (with Gordon Adams), "Derail the MX," **The Nation**, Nov 10
- 1979 (with Gordon Adams), "MX: A New Boondoggle to Shoot Down Taxpayers," **Los Angeles Times**, July 24
- 1979 (with Gordon Adams), "Defense Budget Politics," **The Nation**, Feb 17

Newsletters

- 2005 "The Costs of Terrorism and the Costs of Countering Terrorism," **EPS Quarterly**, Newsletter of Economists for Peace and Security, March www.epsusa.org
- 2003 "The End of the Bush Military Buildup?" **ECAAR Newsletter**, Economists Allied for Arms Reduction, November
- 2001 "Defense Spending and the U. S. Economy," **CGCG News**, Center for Global Change and Governance, (Fall).
- 1998 "Costs of Arms Sales Undermine Economic Gains," **Ecaar NewsNetwork**, Newsletter of Economists Allied for Arms Reduction (ECAAR), vol. 10, no. 2 (December)
- 1986 "Budget Squeeze: A Threat to Bombers and Missiles?" Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, Sept
- 1985 "Congress May Still Defeat MX," Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, May
- 1983 "The Pershing II: A Major Threat to Stability," Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, Nov
- 1982 "The Defense Department's Top 100," Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, Aug

- 1980 (with Geoff Quinn), "Misguided Expenditures: An Analysis of the Proposed MX Missile System," Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, July
- 1980 "The Defense Department's Top 100," Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, Nov
- 1979 "CEP's Conversion Information Center," Council on Economic Priorities **Newsletter**, Nov

Conference Papers, Working Papers, Testimony (not otherwise published)

- 2007 "Evaluating the Costs and Benefits of the US War on Terror," Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern Economic Association, New York, February 23, 2007. International Affairs Working Paper 2007-03, The New School, March 2007. www.GPIA.info/publications
- 2005 "Economic Deprivation as a Source of Terrorism: A Review of the Evidence," Paper presented at the Study Group on the Economics of Security, The New School, September 26
- 2005 "The Costs of Terrorism and the Costs of Countering Terrorism," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Eastern Economic Association, New York, March 5 www.proteusfund.org/spwg/whatsnew/articles/EEApaperMarch15.pdf International Affairs Working Paper 2005-03, The New School, March 2005 www.GPIA.info/publications
- 2005 "Does Military Spending Stimulate or Retard Economic Performance? Revisiting and Old Debate," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Allied Social Sciences Association, Philadelphia, January 8 International Affairs Working Paper 2005-01, The New School, January 2005 www.GPIA.info/publications
- 2003 "The Coming Bush Defense Budget Train Wreck in Historical Perspective," Paper presented at the Study Group on the Economics of Security in the Post 9/11 World, New School University, November 14 worldpolicy.org/projects/arms/study/110503SG.html
- 2002 "Peace Dividends and Development," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Allied Social Sciences Associations, New Orleans, January
- 2000 "Military Exports and Defense Policy in a Globalizing Economy," Seminar on Globalization and the Future of Defense, House of Representatives Study Group on Security for a New Century, Washington, D. C., Dec
- 2000 (with William Hartung), "The New Business of War: The Political Economy of

Light Weapons and Civil Conflict.” Working Group on Political Violence, War and Peace in the Contemporary World, Rutgers University, November

- 2000 “Conversion of Military Operations to Peacekeeping Activities,” paper presented at the annual meeting of the Peace Science Society International/Allied Social Sciences Association, Boston, January
- 1999 “Economic and Social Aspects of Disarmament,” presentation at United Nations Symposium on Disarmament and Development, July 20; printed in ECAAR Papers, Economists Allied for Arms Reduction
- 1999 “Trends and Policy Issues in Public Expenditures on Research and Development,” presentation at United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Trends in Public Expenditures, June
- 1999 “Globalization as a Source of Deadly Conflict,” presentation at the 1999 Summer Faculty Institute on World Security Affairs, Five College Program in Peace and World Security Studies, Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict, Amherst College, June
- 1999 “Does Military R&D Generate International Public Goods?” paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Economic Association, January
- 1998 "Defense Industry Globalization: Current Trends and Examples from the United States," background paper for Bonn International Center for Conversion, **Conversion Survey 1998** (New York, Oxford University Press)
- 1992 (with Persa Economou and Telly Tolentino), "Trends in Foreign Direct Investment," background paper prepared for United Nations Symposium in the Hague, Mar 30
- 1991 (with Persa Economou and Telly Tolentino), "Trade Blocs and Investment Blocs: The Triad in Foreign Direct Investment and International Trade," paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of International Business, Oct 19
- 1990 (with Gordon Adams and Conrad Peter Schmidt), "Defense Budgets and the Economy: Adjusting to Lower Defense Spending in the 1990s," Defense Budget Project
- 1984 "New Ideas in Economics," Toronto: The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Transcript of three one-hour radio documentaries; I was researcher, interviewer, writer and narrator
- 1984 "Perspectives on Defense Spending and the Economy: Summaries of Current

Literature," Washington: Defense Budget Project

- 1982 "Why Can't We Stop Inflation: Parts I-IV," Toronto: The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. Transcript of four one-hour radio documentaries; I was researcher, interviewer, writer and narrator
- 1981 Testimony, with prepared statement, on the MX missile system, **The MX Missile and Strategic Programs**, Hearing, Subcommittee on International Trade, Finance, and Security Economics of the Joint Economic Committee, Congress of the United States, 97th Congress, First Session, July 30, 1981, Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office
- 1980 (with Christopher Paine), testimony, with prepared statement, "The Proposed MX Weapon System," before the Subcommittee on the Department of Defense, Committee on Appropriations, United States House of Representatives, July 1
- 1980 (with Christopher Paine), testimony, with prepared statement on the MX missile system, before the Subcommittee on Public Lands, Interior Committee, United States House of Representatives, Jan 24
- 1979 Testimony, with prepared statement, before the Group of Governmental Experts on the Relationship between Disarmament and Development, United Nations, Sept 18
- 1974 "Socialization to Occupational Roles," Discussion Paper 74-2, Menlo Park, CA: Portola Institute

Doctoral Dissertation

- 1995 **Military Spending and Investment in the United States Since World War II**, City University of New York